



Dr. Ashok Ajmera (FCA), CMD & CEO

Dr. Ashok Ajmera's column as on September 19, 2020

Buoyancy in smallcaps and midcaps continue; escalating COVID-19 cases is extremely worrisome..

On a weekly basis, the benchmark indices ended flat. Broader markets continue to outperform and the rally in midcaps and smallcaps is expected to continue on renewed optimism led by new SEBI rules for Multicap Funds in asset allocation. As many as 96 stocks in the S&P BSE Smallcap index which rallied 10-40 percent in the last five trading sessions. These include Syngene International, Deepak Nitrite, Intellect Design, Avanti Feeds, Tata Investment, Cyient and VIP Industries.

Factors like India – China tensions, will always remain overhang after Chinese aggression at the LAC. India had earlier banned 118 more apps said to be either based in or linked to China. PUBG Mobile, Alipay, and Baidu are among the biggest names on the list. In June 2020, apps like TikTok, WeChat, and more than 50 other China-based apps in were banned. However, there are some talks happening between the two countries to de – escalate tensions which can provide some relief. Both India and China earlier agreed on a five-point plan to resolve the border tensions in eastern Ladakh, and now all eyes will be on the actual disengagement of forces on the Line of Actual Control. In addition, SEBI's new margin norms, depressing Q1 GDP data and escalating COVID-19 cases will always remain an overhang.

Ajcon Global's view

As we have been reiterating several times, that Indian equities are disconnected to ground realities. Exponential rise in COVID-19 cases is extremely worrisome. As Indian economy has opened up partially and with increase in testing for COVID-19 cases, the sudden massive spike was expected. At present, the country is witnessing high recovery rate and low fatality rate which gives some relief. Meanwhile, clinical trials for the AstraZeneca and Oxford University coronavirus vaccine have resumed after green light from regulators. The late-stage trials of the experimental vaccine, one of the most advanced in development, were earlier suspended after an illness in a study subject in Britain. Billionaire philanthropist Bill Gates has said India's willingness to play a "big role" in manufacturing COVID-19 vaccine and allow it to supply to other developing countries will be a critical part in containing the pandemic globally. The Microsoft co-founder said the world is looking to India for large scale production of COVID-19 vaccine once it is rolled out. "Obviously, all of us want to get a vaccine out in India as fast as we can, once we know that it's very effective and very safe, and so the plans are coming into focus that sometime next year, it's very likely that roll-out will take place and take place in fairly big volume," he said. "The world is also looking to India for some of that capacity to be available to other developing countries. Exactly what that allocation formula looks like will have to be figured out," Gates added. "This is not like a world war, but it's the next biggest thing after that that we've ever had," he said. The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, one of the world's largest charities, has been involved in global efforts to contain the pandemic. In India, the foundation has entered into a partnership with the Serum Institute to accelerate the manufacturing and delivery of COVID-19 vaccines.

Nearly 30 coronavirus vaccine candidates are under development in India, Union Health Minister Harsh Vardhan said on September 18. Three of the nearly 30 coronavirus vaccine candidates in the country are in advanced stages of clinical trials, while four are in the pre-clinical development stage, Vardhan said. A high-level expert group is looking into matters related to vaccine distribution and immunisation, he said.



RBI's response to the situation arising out of Covid has been unprecedented. The measures taken by the RBI are intended to deal with the specific situation of Covid and can not be permanent. In the wake of the pandemic, RBI has stepped forward and has so far announced various liquidity, monetary, regulatory and supervisory measures in the form of interest rate cuts, higher structural and durable liquidity, moratorium on debt servicing, asset classification standstill and recently a special resolution window within our Prudential Framework for Resolution of Stressed Assets. RBI has acknowledged the difficulties faced by the economy and is constantly bringing in new measures.

In order to continue to ensure orderly market conditions and congenial financial conditions, the following measures were announced by RBI:

- 1. The Reserve Bank will conduct additional special open market operation involving the simultaneous purchase and sale of Government securities for an aggregate amount of Rs. 20,000 crore in two tranches of Rs. 10,000 crore each. The auctions would be conducted on September 10, 2020 and September 17, 2020. The RBI remains committed to conduct further such operations as warranted by market conditions.
- 2. The Reserve Bank will conduct term repo operations for an aggregate amount of Rs. 100,000 crore at floating rates (i.e., at the prevailing repo rate) in the middle of September to assuage pressures on the market on account of advance tax outflows. In order to reduce the cost of funds, banks that had availed of funds under long-term repo operations (LTROs) may exercise an option of reversing these transactions before maturity. Thus, the banks may reduce their interest liability by returning funds taken at the repo rate prevailing at that time (5.15 per cent) and availing funds at the current repo rate of 4 per cent. Details are being notified separately.
- 3. Currently, banks are required to maintain 18 per cent of their net demand and time liabilities (NDTL) in SLR securities. The extant limit for investments that can be held in HTM category is 25 per cent of total investment. Banks are allowed to exceed this limit provided the excess is invested in SLR securities within an overall limit of 19.5 per cent of NDTL. SLR securities held in HTM category by major banks amount to around 17.3 per cent of NDTL at present. However, there are inter-bank variations with some banks close to the 19.5 per cent of NDTL limit. Accordingly, it has been decided to allow banks to hold fresh acquisitions of SLR securities acquired from September 1, 2020 under HTM up to an overall limit of 22 per cent of NDTL up to March 31, 2021 which shall be reviewed thereafter. Details are being notified separately.
- 4. The RBI stands ready to conduct market operations as required through a variety of instruments so as to ensure orderly market functioning.

Further, the RBI introduced special resolution window under its June 29 circular. In addition, The Reserve Bank of India constituted the expert committee to oversee the resolution of stressed assets created by COVID-19 under the chairmanship of KV Kamath. The Committee has identified 26 sectors including auto, aviation, construction, hospitality, power, real estate and tourism, among others, impacted by COVID-19 for a loan restructuring scheme to be rolled out by banks and non-banking financial companies. The Committee listed specific financial parameters for the 26 sectors and the recommendations have been broadly accepted by RBI. The committee has identified five key ratios with different limits across sectors as a threshold for implementing a resolution plan. The five key ratios are: total outside liability/adjusted tangible networth (TOL/Adjusted TNW), total debt/EBITDA, current ratio, debt service coverage ratio (DSCR) and average debt service coverage ratio (ADSCR). The committee will scrutinise restructuring of loans above Rs. 1500 crore. The term of the committee has been impacted on account of Covid. Only those borrowers which were classified as standard and with arrears less than 30 days as at March 1, 2020 are eligible under the Framework. According to RBI, the resolution framework may be invoked not later than December 31, 2020 and the plan needs to be implemented within 180 days from the date of invocation. We believe the restructuring measures announced by RBI will help PSUs to protect themselves from capital erosion as they are loaded with NPAs.

We maintain our same stance to maintain caution especially for Large caps at present valuations after depressing Q1GDP data and exponential rise in COVID-19. Industrial production shrank by 10.4 percent in July, mainly due to lower output of manufacturing, mining and power generation sectors, official data showed on Friday. There is still some juice left in midcaps and smallcaps after renewed optimism led by new SEBI rules for Multicap Funds in asset allocation.

There is a strong pipeline of IPOs in the coming week. We believe there would be mad rush for the upcoming IPOs after stellar listing of IPOs that have come in COVID-19 ERA.

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